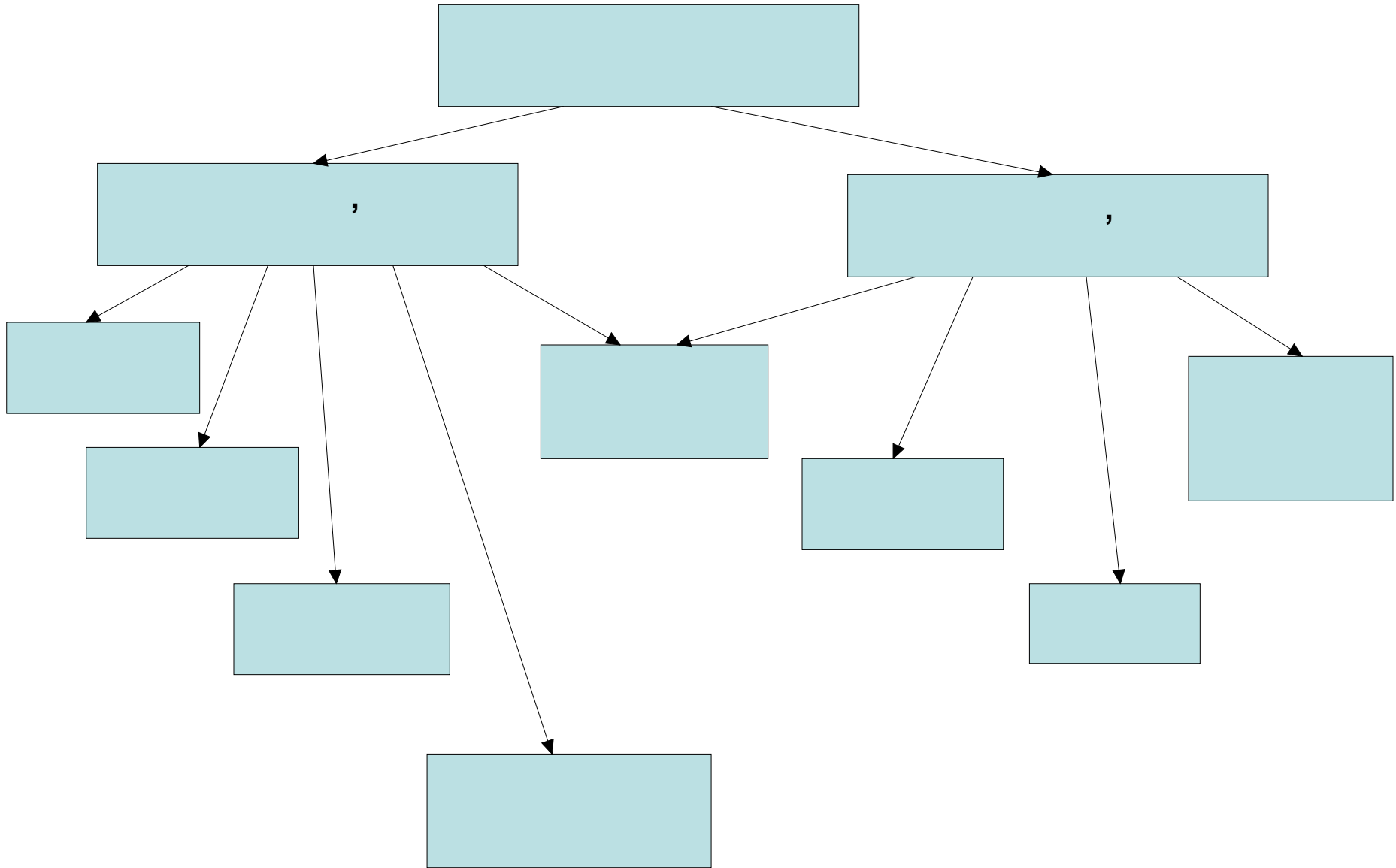


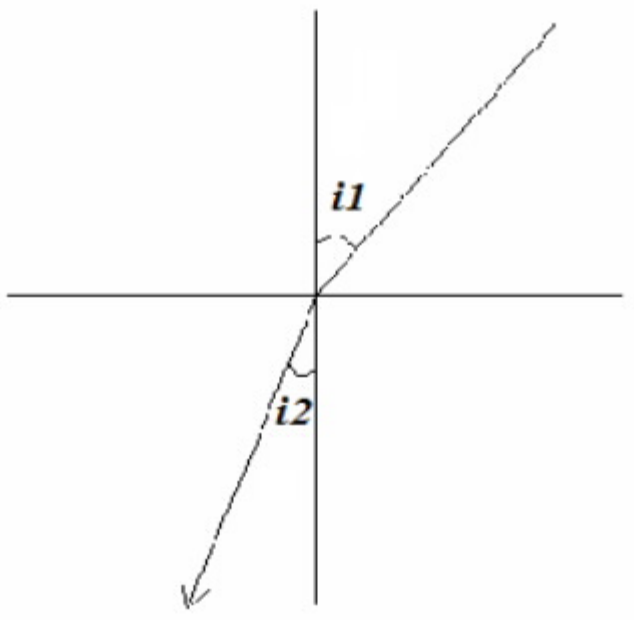
3.



1- _____ , _____ .
2- _____ (_____)

i_2 i_1

$$\frac{\sin i_1}{\sin i_2}$$



1- 2-

$$\frac{\sin i}{\sin i_1}$$

(=1).